

第2章 1 「ラプラス変換」 第2回

解答

1. $\frac{1+s}{s^2} \quad (s > 0)$

2. (1) $\frac{8+4s+s^2}{s^3}$ (2) $\frac{2s^2-16s+34}{(s-4)^3}$ (3) $\frac{2s}{s^2+16}$ (4) $\frac{2}{(s-1)^2+4}$ (5) $\frac{4s}{(s^2+4)^2}$

(6) $\frac{2s}{s^2-1}$ (7) $\frac{1}{s(s^2+1)}$ (8) $\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{s^2+1}{s^2}$ (9) $\frac{2}{s^2(s^2+1)}$

3. (1) $f(t) = U(t-2), \mathcal{L}[f(t)] = \frac{e^{-2s}}{s}$ (2) $f(t) = U(t-2) - U(t-3), \mathcal{L}[f(t)] = \frac{e^{-2s} - e^{-3s}}{s}$

解説

1.
$$F(s) = \int_0^\infty e^{-st}(t+1) dt = \left[-\frac{1}{s} e^{-st}(t+1) \right]_0^\infty + \frac{1}{s} \int_0^\infty e^{-st} dt = \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{s} \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} e^{-st}(t+1) - \frac{1}{s} \left[\frac{1}{s} e^{-st} \right]_0^\infty$$

$$= \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{s} \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} e^{-st}(t+1) + \frac{1}{s^2} - \frac{1}{s^2} \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} e^{-st}$$

$s > 0$ のとき, $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} e^{-st}(t+1) = 0$ (ロピタルの定理), $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} e^{-st} = 0$ だから $F(s) = \frac{1}{s} + \frac{1}{s^2} = \frac{1+s}{s^2}$

$s \leq 0$ のとき, $\int_0^\infty e^{-st}(t+1) dt$ は存在しない. したがって, $\mathcal{L}[t+1] = \frac{1+s}{s^2} \quad (s > 0)$

2. (1) $\mathcal{L}[(2t+1)^2] = \mathcal{L}[4t^2 + 4t + 1] = 4\mathcal{L}[t^2] + 4\mathcal{L}[t] + \mathcal{L}[1] = \frac{8}{s^3} + \frac{4}{s^2} + \frac{1}{s} = \frac{8+4s+s^2}{s^3}$

(2) $\mathcal{L}[(t^2+2)e^{4t}] = \mathcal{L}[t^2e^{4t} + 2e^{4t}] = \mathcal{L}[t^2e^{4t}] + 2\mathcal{L}[e^{4t}] = \frac{2}{(s-4)^3} + \frac{2}{s-4} = \frac{2s^2-16s+34}{(s-4)^3}$

(3) $\mathcal{L}[\cos \omega t] = \frac{s}{s^2 + \omega^2}$ より $\mathcal{L}[2 \cos 4t] = 2\mathcal{L}[\cos 4t] = 2 \cdot \frac{s}{s^2 + 4^2} = \frac{2s}{s^2 + 16}$

(4) $\mathcal{L}[e^{\alpha t} \sin \beta t] = \frac{\beta}{(s-\alpha)^2 + \beta^2}$ より $\mathcal{L}[e^t \sin 2t] = \frac{2}{(s-1)^2 + 4}$

(5) $\mathcal{L}[t \sin \omega t] = \frac{2\omega s}{(s^2 + \omega^2)^2}$ より $\mathcal{L}[t \sin 2t] = \frac{4s}{(s^2 + 2^2)^2} = \frac{4s}{(s^2 + 4)^2}$

(6) $\mathcal{L}[\cosh \omega t] = \frac{s}{s^2 - \omega^2}$ より $\mathcal{L}[2 \cosh t] = 2\mathcal{L}[\cosh t] = 2 \cdot \frac{s}{s^2 - 1^2} = \frac{2s}{s^2 - 1}$

(7) $\mathcal{L}\left[\int_0^t f(\tau) d\tau\right] = \frac{1}{s} F(s)$ より $\mathcal{L}\left[\int_0^t \sin \tau d\tau\right] = \frac{1}{s} \frac{1}{s^2 + 1} = \frac{1}{s(s^2 + 1)}$

(8) $\mathcal{L}\left[\frac{f(t)}{t}\right] = \int_s^\infty F(\sigma) d\sigma$ より $\mathcal{L}\left[\frac{1-\cos t}{t}\right] = \int_s^\infty \left(\frac{1}{\sigma} - \frac{\sigma}{\sigma^2+1}\right) d\sigma = \left[\log \sigma - \frac{1}{2} \log(\sigma^2+1)\right]_s^\infty$
 $= \left[\log \sqrt{\frac{\sigma^2}{\sigma^2+1}}\right]_s^\infty = -\log \sqrt{\frac{s^2}{s^2+1}} = \frac{1}{2} \log\left(\frac{s^2+1}{s^2}\right)$

(9) $\mathcal{L}[f(t) * g(t)] = \mathcal{L}[f(t)]\mathcal{L}[g(t)]$ より $\mathcal{L}[t^2 * \cos t] = \mathcal{L}[t^2]\mathcal{L}[\cos t] = \frac{2}{s^3} \frac{s}{s^2+1} = \frac{2}{s^2(s^2+1)}$

3. $\mathcal{L}[U(t-a)] = \frac{e^{-as}}{s} \quad (a \geq 0)$ である.

(1) $\mathcal{L}[U(t-2)] = \frac{e^{-2s}}{s}$

(2) $\mathcal{L}[U(t-2) - U(t-3)] = \mathcal{L}[U(t-2)] - \mathcal{L}[U(t-3)] = \frac{e^{-2s}}{s} - \frac{e^{-3s}}{s} = \frac{e^{-2s} - e^{-3s}}{s}$