

解答

1.  $(-9, 3, 0), \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}(-3, 1, 0)$   
 2. 垂直な単位ベクトル  $\pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}(1, 1, -1)$ ,  $\triangle ABC$  の面積  $3\sqrt{3}$   
 3. (1)  $(-6, 6, 18)$  (2)  $-30$   
 4. (1)  $\left(15t^4, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2t}}, \frac{2t}{1+t^2}\right), \left(15, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, 1\right)$  (2)  $(\cos t, -2e^{-2t}, 0), (1, -2, 0)$   
 5. (1)  $16t^3 + 58t + 30$  (2)  $24t^2 - 5$  (3)  $(34t + 9, 8t^3 - 12t, -15t^2 - 6t - 2)$

解説

1.  $\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} = (6 \cdot (-1) - 1 \cdot 3, 1 \cdot 1 - 2 \cdot (-1), 2 \cdot 3 - 6 \cdot 1) = (-9, 3, 0) = 3(-3, 1, 0)$   
 $|\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}| = 3\sqrt{(-3)^2 + 1^2 + 0^2} = 3\sqrt{10}$  より,  $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}$  の両方に垂直な単位ベクトルは  
 $\pm \frac{\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}}{|\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}|} = \pm \frac{3}{3\sqrt{10}}(-3, 1, 0) = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}(-3, 1, 0)$
2.  $\overrightarrow{AB} = (2, 2, 4), \overrightarrow{AC} = (2, -1, 1)$  より  
 $\overrightarrow{AB} \times \overrightarrow{AC} = (2, 2, 4) \times (2, -1, 1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 4 \cdot (-1), 4 \cdot 2 - 2 \cdot 1, 2 \cdot (-1) - 2 \cdot 2) = (6, 6, -6)$   
 $|\overrightarrow{AB} \times \overrightarrow{AC}| = 6\sqrt{1^2 + 1^2 + (-1)^2} = 6\sqrt{3}$  より,  $\overrightarrow{AB}$  と  $\overrightarrow{AC}$  の両方に垂直な単位ベクトルは  
 $\pm \frac{6}{6\sqrt{3}}(1, 1, -1) = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}(1, 1, -1)$  また,  $\triangle ABC$  の面積は  $\frac{1}{2}|\overrightarrow{AB} \times \overrightarrow{AC}|$  より,  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 6\sqrt{3} = 3\sqrt{3}$
3. (1)  $\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} = ((-1) \cdot 2 - (-1) \cdot (-1), (-1) \cdot 1 - 1 \cdot 2, 1 \cdot (-1) - (-1) \cdot 1) = (-3, -3, 0)$   
 $2\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} = 2(-3, -3, 0) = (-6, -6, 0)$   
 $\therefore (2\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}) \times \mathbf{c} = (-6, -6, 0) \times (4, 1, 1) = ((-6) \cdot 1 - 0 \cdot 1, 0 \cdot 4 - (-6) \cdot 1, (-6) \cdot 1 - (-6) \cdot 4) = (-6, 6, 18)$   
 (2)  $\mathbf{a} \cdot (2\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) = 2\mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c})$  である.  
 $\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c} = (1, -1, 2) \times (4, 1, 1) = ((-1) \cdot 1 - 2 \cdot 1, 2 \cdot 4 - 1 \cdot 1, 1 \cdot 1 - (-1) \cdot 4) = (-3, 7, 5)$   
 $\mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) = (1, -1, -1) \cdot (-3, 7, 5) = 1 \cdot (-3) + (-1) \cdot 7 + (-1) \cdot 5 = -3 - 7 - 5 = -15$   
 $\therefore 2\mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) = 2 \cdot (-15) = -30$
4. (1)  $\mathbf{a}'(t) = \left(15t^4, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2t}}, \frac{2t}{1+t^2}\right)$ ,  $t = 1$  を代入して,  $\mathbf{a}'(1) = \left(15, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, 1\right)$   
 (2)  $\mathbf{b}'(t) = (\cos t, -2e^{-2t}, 0)$ ,  $t = 0$  を代入して,  $\mathbf{b}'(0) = (\cos 0, -2e^0, 0) = (1, -2, 0)$
5. (1)  $\frac{d}{dt}(\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{a}) = 2\mathbf{a}' \cdot \mathbf{a} = 2(2, 5, 4t) \cdot (2t, 5t + 3, 2t^2) = 2(4t + 25t + 15 + 8t^3) = 16t^3 + 58t + 30$   
 (2)  $\frac{d}{dt}(\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}) = \mathbf{a}' \cdot \mathbf{b} + \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}' = (2, 5, 4t) \cdot (t^2, -1, 3t) + (2t, 5t + 3, 2t^2) \cdot (2t, 0, 3)$   
 $= 2t^2 - 5 + 12t^2 + 4t^2 + 6t^2 = 24t^2 - 5$   
 (3)  $\frac{d}{dt}(\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}) = \mathbf{a}' \times \mathbf{b} + \mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}' = (2, 5, 4t) \times (t^2, -1, 3t) + (2t, 5t + 3, 2t^2) \times (2t, 0, 3)$   
 $= (19t, 4t^3 - 6t, -2 - 5t^2) + (15t + 9, 4t^3 - 6t, -10t^2 - 6t)$   
 $= (34t + 9, 8t^3 - 12t, -15t^2 - 6t - 2)$